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# Public Opinion on Global Issues

Chapter 5a: World Opinion on the Environment

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## CHAPTER 5A: WORLD OPINION ON THE ENVIRONMENT

### *Perception of Climate Change as a Problem or Threat*

**A majority in every country polled says that global warming is a problem or a threat and that governments should give it a high priority, while only small minorities say it is not a problem. Despite these numbers, people tend to underestimate how much other people are concerned about climate change. While the number of people concerned about climate change has been increasing for some years, recent polls indicate that it may be leveling out.**

Large-scale polls conducted by Pew from 2007 to 2009 showed majorities in every country saying that “global warming” is a serious problem. In 2009, majorities in all twenty-five countries surveyed said that global warming is a serious problem, including fifteen countries where majorities said it is a “very serious” problem. In 2008, majorities in twenty-four countries surveyed said that global warming is a serious problem, including fourteen countries with majorities saying it is very serious. In 2007, majorities in thirty-seven countries rated it a serious problem, including twenty-five with majorities rating it a very serious problem.

On average in 2009, 85 percent of those polled globally said the problem was serious, with 56 percent saying it was very serious. The number of people saying that it is not a problem averaged just 3 percent and was always in the single digits, with the exception of the United States in 2009 when this figure reached 11 percent. (The average 2007 and 2008 numbers were almost exactly the same as those in 2009.)

In the two largest producers of greenhouse gasses—the United States and China—large majorities of the public said the problem of global warming was serious, but relatively lower numbers said that it was very serious. In 2009, 74 percent of U.S. respondents described the problem as serious and 44 percent described it as very serious. The respective figures for China were 84 percent and 30 percent.<sup>1</sup>

In all thirty countries polled by GlobeScan in 2006, “climate change or global warming, due to the Greenhouse Effect” was seen as a problem. In twenty-three of these countries, a majority said the problem was very serious. On average, 90 percent rated the problem as serious, with 65 percent rating it very serious.<sup>2</sup>

A 2009 World Public Opinion (WPO) poll asked respondents how high a priority their government should place on addressing climate change on a zero-to-ten scale, with ten being a very high priority. In sixteen out of eighteen nations, the mean response was above six with the average across all nations being 7.28. The highest mean levels were found in Mexico (9.09), China (8.86), Turkey (8.34), and Great Britain (8.20). Only three publics had means below six. The lowest of these was in the United States (4.71) followed by the Palestinian territories (4.91) and Iraq (5.14). On average across all nations polled, 73 percent said their government should give climate change a priority between 6 and 10, 13 percent thought this priority should be between 0 and 4, and 9 percent said it should be a 5.<sup>3</sup>

In a 2006 WPO/Chicago Council on Global Affairs (CCGA) poll of ten countries from around the world, majorities in all countries said that global warming would be a threat over the next ten years. In six of those ten countries, majorities called it a critical threat and in another three—including the United States (46 percent) and China (47 percent) —“critical” was the most common response. Only in Ukraine was the public divided about whether the threat was critical (33 percent) or “important but not critical” (33 percent).<sup>4</sup>

In a German Marshall Fund (GMF) poll from 2007, majorities in twelve European countries plus the United States thought it was likely they would “be personally affected by the effects of global warming.” On average across the twelve European countries, 85 percent said it was likely that they would be affected, and in no country did less than 77 percent say this. Support for this view was slightly lower in the United States (where 70 percent said it was likely).<sup>5</sup>

When asked in 2008 what the top priority should be for the next U.S. president and European leaders from a given list of eight issues, climate change was one of the top two rated issues for Europeans (GMF 2008). However, it was rated the fifth highest among people in the United States.<sup>6</sup>

### **Perceptions of Others’ Level of Concern**

The 2009 WPO poll also found that, in most nations, people have a tendency to underestimate how much other people in their country want to prioritize climate change. Respondents were asked, “What is your guess on how high a priority the average person in [our country] thinks the government should place on addressing climate change?” Across all nations, there was an average perceived priority of 6.42 for climate change, though the average priority actually placed on climate change is a higher 7.28.

In all but three nations or territories, those rating themselves as “above average” outweighed those who said they were “below average.” For all nations, the percentage saying that they were above average outweighed those saying that they were below average by a two to one ratio (42 percent to 19 percent). The nations with the largest percentages rating themselves above average were China (77 percent), South Korea (75 percent), Great Britain (66 percent), the United States (52 percent), and Germany (52 percent). In just one public, the Palestinian territories, did a majority (52 percent) perceive the average person as more concerned than they were.<sup>7</sup>

### **Trends in Level of Concern**

GlobeScan surveys found increasing concern about climate change in polls conducted across sixteen countries in 2003 and 2006. The percentages of respondents calling it a “very serious” problem increased an average of sixteen points. In only one country (Mexico) was there a significant decline in the perceived severity of the problem of climate change.<sup>8</sup>

However, this growth in concern may be topping out, as Pew did not find significant changes between 2007 and 2009.

### **Role of Human Activity**

Publics around the world overwhelmingly reject the idea that global warming can be attributed to non-human factors. In a British Broadcasting Company (BBC)/GlobeScan/Program on International Policy Attitudes (PIPA) poll from 2007, in twenty out of twenty-one countries polled two-thirds or more believed that “human activity, including industry and transportation, [is] a significant cause of climate change.” On average, eight in ten held this view. In no country did more than one in three respondents disagree. The one outlier was India, where only a plurality (47 percent) attributed climate change to human activity, 21 percent disagreed, and 33 percent did not answer.<sup>9</sup>

Similarly robust majorities in all nineteen countries polled expressed concern that “the way the world produces and uses energy is causing environmental problems, including climate change” (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2006). Overall, an average of 81 percent expressed concern about this, with 47 percent saying they were very concerned.<sup>10</sup>

### *Readiness to Take Action*

**Large majorities around the world support taking action to address the problem of climate change. More often than not, majorities favor taking major steps urgently. Most believe that it will be necessary for people to change their lifestyle in order to reduce their production of climate changing gasses. Support for taking action is higher among those who have more information about climate change.**

Respondents in twenty-one countries were asked whether it is necessary to address climate change by taking: 1) “major steps starting very soon;” 2) “modest steps over the coming years;” or whether it was 3) “not necessary to take any steps” (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2007). In fifteen of the twenty-one countries, majorities favored taking major steps promptly, with the largest majorities found in Spain (91 percent), Italy (86 percent), and France (85 percent). A large majority also favored quick action in China (70 percent) as did a majority in the United States (59 percent). In no country did a majority say that no steps were necessary and, on average, fewer than one in ten selected this option.

Views were more mixed in six of the countries polled. Germans leaned in favor of major steps (50 percent) rather than more modest measures (45 percent), as did Nigerians (50 percent to 27 percent). Egyptians were divided (43 percent to 43 percent), as were Russians (44 percent modest to 43 percent major) and South Koreans (48 percent major to 45 percent modest). Indians—whose government opposes emissions caps—favored major steps over modest ones by 37 percent to 26 percent. Only 12 percent said no steps were necessary, though large numbers did not answer (26 percent). Overall, on average, 65 percent favored major steps, 25 percent favored modest steps and 6 percent favored no steps.<sup>11</sup>

Another poll of thirteen countries offered three options but put greater emphasis on the potential costs (WPO/CCGA 2007). Support for the highest level commitment was not quite as strong but was still the most common response. The view that: “Global warming is a serious and pressing problem. We should begin taking steps now even if this involves significant costs” was the most common response in six countries, including France (78 percent), Australia (69 percent), Argentina (63 percent), Israel (54 percent), the United States (43 percent), and Armenia (37 percent). Another five countries tended to believe that, “The problem of global warming should be addressed, but its effects will be gradual, so we can deal with the problem gradually by taking steps that are low in cost.” These countries were the Philippines (49 percent), Thailand (41 percent), Poland (39 percent), Ukraine (37 percent), and India (30 percent). In two countries, the public was evenly divided between those who favored less expensive measures and those wanted action even at significant cost: China (low cost 41 percent, significant costs 42 percent) and Russia (low cost 34 percent, significant costs 32 percent). In no country did more than one in four endorse the statement, “Until we are sure that global warming is really a problem, we should not take any steps that would have economic costs.”<sup>12</sup>

A poll of thirty European countries found that large majorities in every country felt that the European Union needed to deal with global warming; in twenty-two of them, majorities said the problem required very urgent action (Eurobarometer 2007). On average, 59 percent in all countries polled said climate change should be dealt with very urgently. In the same poll, large majorities agreed that “The European Union should urgently put new policies in place to reduce greenhouse-gas emissions by at least 20 percent by 2020.”<sup>13</sup>

Similarly, in a 2006 CCGA poll, U.S. (70 percent) and South Korean (88 percent) respondents agreed that their country should participate in the Kyoto agreement to reduce global warming.<sup>14</sup>

### **Need for Changes in Lifestyle**

There is overwhelming international consensus that it will be necessary for individuals to “to make changes in their life style and behavior in order to reduce the amount of climate changing gases they produce.” In twenty-one countries polled (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2007), large majorities agreed such changes are necessary. On average, 83 percent of respondents globally said this is necessary, with 46 percent saying it is “definitely” necessary. The countries with the largest percentages calling it definitely necessary were Spain (68 percent), Mexico (64 percent), Canada (63 percent), Italy (62 percent), and China (59 percent). The countries with the largest numbers saying that such lifestyle changes would not be necessary were Nigeria (33 percent), Egypt (29 percent), Kenya (25 percent), the United States (19 percent), and India (18 percent).<sup>15</sup>

### **Effect of Greater Information**

Not surprisingly, willingness to take action in regard to climate change rises with greater awareness of the problem.

Levels of information about climate change are highly varied. In a poll of twenty-one countries, majorities in sixteen, including many developing countries, said they had heard at least something about the issue (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2007). On average across all countries polled, seven in ten had heard a great deal (35 percent) or some (35 percent), with 22 percent saying not very much and 7 percent none at all. The numbers saying none at all were always low, though they were substantial in Kenya (22 percent) and Indonesia (18 percent).<sup>16</sup>

### *Changing Energy Usage*

**To motivate changes in energy usage, majorities in most countries believe that it will be necessary to increase the cost of energy that causes climate change. The idea of raising taxes on such forms of energy meets with mixed responses. However, support becomes high if respondents are told that the revenues of such a tax will be explicitly earmarked to address the problem of climate change, or will be offset with tax reductions.**

Large numbers of people believe that it is necessary to “increase the cost of the types of energy that most cause climate change, such as coal and oil, in order to encourage individuals and industry to use less” (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2007). In fourteen out of twenty-one countries, majorities said that it would be necessary to increase these costs (a plurality also did so in India, 49 percent to 28 percent). On average, 61 percent supported this idea. Interestingly, the survey found the highest level of support in China and Indonesia (both 83 percent), followed by Australia (81 percent), Chile (79 percent), Great Britain (76 percent), Canada (72 percent), Germany (71 percent), and the United States (65 percent). Four countries were divided and just two leaned against the idea: Nigeria (47 percent to 51 percent) and Russia (36 percent to 50 percent). There were no countries where a clear majority said price increases would not be necessary.<sup>17</sup>

Reactions were more mixed to the question of whether taxes should be increased on the energy sources that contribute to climate change, in order to encourage people and industry to use less. In only nine of the twenty-one countries did a majority or plurality favor such an energy tax increase. Six countries were divided and six were opposed. On average in all countries polled, 50 percent favored raising taxes and 44 percent opposed it. China had the largest majority (85 percent) saying they would support raising taxes on the fuels that contribute most to climate change. The proportion of Chinese respondents favoring higher fuel taxes was 24 points greater than the next largest majorities in Australia and Chile (61 percent in both). Majorities were opposed to higher fuel taxes in Italy (62 percent), South Korea (59 percent), the Philippines (58 percent), Brazil (55 percent), Egypt (52 percent), and the United States (51 percent).<sup>18</sup>

However, attitudes shifted sharply under certain conditions. Half of those who did not initially support tax increases were asked whether they would do so if the revenues were “devoted only to increasing energy efficiency and developing energy sources that do not produce climate change.” Another half were asked if they would do so if “your other taxes were reduced by the same amount, keeping your total taxes at the current level.” Large numbers shifted their position under these conditions. Adding those who initially favored increases with those who favored them under these conditions, majorities in every country supported higher energy taxes to reduce consumption. In every country, this measure was supported by a ratio of at least two to one. On average, 77 percent favored the measure if revenues were earmarked and 76 percent if the increase were offset.<sup>19</sup>

Pew (2009) asked respondents in twenty-five nations if they agreed that “people should be willing to pay higher prices in order to address global climate change.” The question did not specify what the prices would be for, where the revenues would go or how paying these higher prices would help in addressing climate change. Thus it would be expected to get relatively low levels of agreement. Majorities or pluralities in eleven nations agreed, eight disagreed, and six were divided. Overall, 48 percent of respondents in the twenty-five nations polled agreed with the statement, while 44 percent disagreed.<sup>20</sup>

### *Reducing Reliance on Oil and Coal*

**To reduce reliance on oil and coal, large majorities in countries around the world favor creating tax incentives to encourage alternative energy sources and requiring automakers to increase fuel efficiency. Views are more mixed on building new nuclear power plants.**

Respondents in nineteen countries were asked whether they favored a number of methods for reducing reliance on oil and coal, without specifically mentioning the purpose (BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA 2006). The most popular of the four proposed measures was “creating tax incentives that would encourage the development and use of alternative energy sources, such as solar or wind power.” Majorities in all nineteen countries (on average 80 percent) said they would support such incentives. In nine of the countries, majorities favored them strongly and on average in all the countries 50 percent favored them strongly.<sup>21</sup>

The next most popular measure was to require “automakers to increase fuel efficiency, even if this means the price of cars would go up.” This was supported by majorities in sixteen of the nineteen countries (overall average 67 percent). However, only Australians (59 percent) had a majority who supported this idea strongly. The next highest level of strong support was in the United States (50 percent). On average among all of those polled, 34 percent strongly supported this measure.<sup>22</sup>

Respondents were divided about “building new nuclear power plants to reduce reliance on oil and coal.” This proposal received majority support in just ten countries (on average 49 percent in favor, with 44 percent opposed).<sup>23</sup>

The least popular measure was “increasing energy taxes to encourage conservation,” which received majority support in just four countries (average support 37 percent, with 59 percent opposed).<sup>24</sup>

### *Role of Developing Countries*

**Majorities in developing as well as developed countries think that developing countries have a responsibility to limit their emissions in an effort to deal with climate change. Among most countries—both developed and developing—there is also a consensus that developed countries should provide**

**developing countries aid as part of a commitment by developing countries to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions.**

A major controversy in regard to climate change is whether developing countries should be required to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions. A BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA poll in 2007 introduced respondents to this debate by presenting the two positions. The first position was one taken by the government of many developing countries: “Because countries that are less wealthy produce relatively low emissions per person, they should not be expected to limit their emissions of climate changing gases.” The second was one advocated by governments of some developed nations: “Because total emissions from less-wealthy countries are substantial and growing, these countries should limit their emissions of climate changing gases.”

In eighteen of the twenty-one countries polled, respondents agreed with the position that less-wealthy countries should limit emissions (overall average 59 percent). Publics in just three countries opted instead for the position that less wealthy countries should not be expected to limit emissions: Egypt (53 percent), Nigeria (50 percent), and Italy (49 percent). Those favoring limits on the emissions of less-wealthy countries included some publics whose governments have opposed such agreements, such as a resounding 68-percent majority in China and a plurality in India (33 percent to 24 percent), though many Indians (43 percent) do not have an opinion. Limiting the emissions of less-wealthy countries was also the dominant view in Mexico (75 percent), Kenya (64 percent), Brazil (63 percent), Indonesia (54 percent), the Philippines (49 percent), and Turkey (41 percent).<sup>25</sup>

At the same time, there is a consensus that developed countries should provide aid to developing countries as part of a deal whereby developing countries agree to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions.

The same poll asked about a possible deal in which “wealthy countries agree to provide less-wealthy countries with financial assistance and technology, while less-wealthy countries agree to limit their emissions of climate changing gases along with wealthy countries.” In nineteen countries, a majority favored this idea and in two a plurality did so. All of the wealthy countries polled endorsed the idea by large margins, ranging from 70 percent in the United States to 84 percent in Canada and Australia, as did majorities or pluralities in all of the developing countries polled, including China (90 percent). The two countries with the least enthusiasm were Nigeria (50 percent favor, 46 percent oppose) and India (47 percent favor, 19 percent oppose).<sup>26</sup>

Similarly, a WPO/CCGA poll from 2006 to 2007 asked publics in five developing countries: “If the developed countries are willing to provide substantial aid, do you think the less developed countries should make a commitment to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions?” In all five, majorities or pluralities said they should. Most significantly, this included a large 79-percent majority of Chinese respondents and nearly half of those polled in India (48 percent agree, 29 percent disagree, 23 percent no answer). The survey also asked respondents in three developed countries whether developed countries should provide “substantial aid” to less developed countries that “make a commitment to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions.” Respondents in all three showed a high level of support, including among Americans (64 percent), Poles (84 percent), and Ukrainians (72 percent).<sup>27</sup>

***Multilateral Efforts to Address Climate Change***

**Publics in the Muslim world showed mixed views on how helpful UN efforts have been in working to address the problem of climate change. Publics in Europe and the United States showed negative views of multilateral efforts to address climate change, giving poor ratings for European-North American cooperation on climate change. Europeans would like the European Union to play an active role in addressing climate change.**

A poll of six predominantly Muslim nations and territories (WPO 2008) found mixed views on how well the United Nations has been dealing with climate change. Asked to rate UN efforts on “working to address the problem of climate change” on a scale with zero meaning not helpful, ten meaning helpful, and five meaning neither helpful nor unhelpful, 38 percent of people surveyed gave a rating below five, 32 percent gave a rating above five, and 13 percent gave a rating of five. The only publics to express strong feelings were in Egypt, where 54 percent said the United Nations was helpful, and in the Palestinian territories, where 70 percent said it was not helpful.<sup>28</sup>

A poll across seven European countries, the United States, and Canada found that publics gave poor ratings for European-North American cooperation on climate change (GlobeScan 2008). On average, 58 percent said that transatlantic cooperation was below average, with publics in Germany (71 percent), Spain (70 percent), the United Kingdom (66 percent), and Ireland (64 percent) responding most negatively. Only 19 percent said that the effectiveness of such cooperation was above average, with respondents in Turkey (27 percent), France (24 percent), and Poland (22 percent) answering most positively, while 16 percent said that cooperation between Europe and North America was average.<sup>29</sup>

A poll of twenty-seven European nations found that large majorities (on average 83 percent) want the European Union to address the problem of climate change, as well the problems of globalization and demographic changes (Eurobarometer 2008). Among these three problems, climate change was assigned the highest priority in every country, with an average of 61 percent choosing this as the most important issue.<sup>30</sup>

#### *Assessing Country’s Government in Addressing Problem*

**Publics gave their governments highly varied ratings in terms of how high a priority they place on addressing climate change. Majorities in nearly all nations polled think that their government should give climate change a higher priority than it does.**

In 2009, WPO asked respondents to rate how high a priority their government places on addressing climate change on a zero-to-ten scale with ten being a very high priority. Ratings were highly varied, with two nations standing out: China got a mean rating of 7.31 and Germany got a mean rating of 7.02. These were followed by Britain (5.92), Poland (5.89), and Indonesia (5.85). The publics that gave their government the lowest scores were those in Ukraine (2.18), Iraq (3.65), the United States (3.84), and the Palestinian territories (4.18).

The mean assessment of all governments was 5.06, with an average of 39 percent saying their government gives climate change a relatively high priority (6-10), 35 percent saying it gives climate change a relatively low priority (0-4), and 17 percent in between (responding with a 5).

Respondents were also asked to say how high a priority their government should give climate change (on the scale discussed above). Comparing the two measures, in fifteen out of nineteen nations, majorities indicated that their government should give higher priority to climate change than it does now and in no nation did more than one in three want their nation to give it a lower priority. On average across all nations polled, 60 percent wanted climate change to get a higher priority, 12 percent wanted a lower priority, and 18 percent thought the current priority is about right.

The largest majorities wanting a higher priority were in South Korea (81 percent), Mexico (79 percent), Britain (77 percent), Taiwan (77 percent), France (76 percent), Kenya (71 percent), and Nigeria (70 percent).



In all nations surveyed, no more than one in five people wanted their government to give climate change a lower priority, except in Germany where 27 percent wanted a lower priority. Most Germans (78 percent) believed that their country already put a high priority (6-10) on addressing climate change.

Among the four nations and territories that gave their government the lowest scores on how much they prioritize climate change, majorities favored their government giving it a higher priority in Ukraine (68 percent), and the United States (52 percent), while smaller numbers felt that way in Iraq (39 percent) and the Palestinian territories (29 percent).<sup>31</sup>

#### *Assessments of Leading Country's Role in Addressing Problem*

**Global publics in recent years have largely disapproved of how the United States is handling the problem of climate change. In general, the United States has been most widely seen as the country having the most negative effect on the world's environment, followed by China, while Germany has received the best ratings.**

Majorities or pluralities in nineteen out of twenty-five countries polled disapproved of how the United States is handling global warming or climate change, according to a 2006 BBC/GlobeScan/PIPA poll. On average, 56 percent disapproved and only 27 percent approved. Four European allies of the United States (France 86 percent, Germany 84 percent, Great Britain 79 percent, and Portugal 79 percent) showed the highest level of disapproval, as did Argentina (79 percent). A majority of Americans also disapproved (54 percent). In only three countries did majorities approve of U.S. policies on climate change: Nigeria (67 percent), the Philippines (60 percent), and Kenya (56 percent).<sup>32</sup>

In general, the United States has been most widely seen as the country having the most negative effect on the world's environment, followed by China. In a 2008 Pew poll, when asked which country is "hurting the world's environment the most," the most common response was the United States. But people are increasingly pointing fingers at China as well. The view that China is most to blame has risen significantly in seventeen of the twenty-four countries where trends are available. China is blamed for environmental problems more often than any other country by people in Japan, South Korea, Australia, the United States, and Germany.<sup>33</sup> In the 2007 Pew poll, in thirty-three of the thirty-seven countries the largest number of respondents named the United States, followed by China.<sup>34</sup>

Germany receives the most widespread confidence in its ability to do the right thing in protecting the environment. In the 2008 Pew poll, publics in twenty-four countries were asked which country they would "trust most to do the right thing in protecting the world's environment." In ten of the twenty-four countries surveyed, publics had the most confidence in Germany. The United States was cited in five countries—Nigeria, South Africa, Mexico, Tanzania, and not surprisingly, the United States.<sup>35</sup>

<sup>1</sup> **Pew Global Attitudes Project 2009**

In your view, is global warming a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not a problem?

|                         | Very serious | Somewhat serious | Not too serious | Not a problem | Serious | Not Serious | DK/R |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------------|------|
| United States           | 44           | 30               | 14              | 11            | 74      | 25          | 2    |
| Canada                  | 47           | 37               | 7               | 8             | 84      | 15          | 1    |
| Britain                 | 50           | 34               | 10              | 5             | 84      | 15          | 2    |
| France                  | 68           | 28               | 3               | 1             | 96      | 4           | 0    |
| Germany                 | 60           | 30               | 6               | 2             | 90      | 8           | 1    |
| Spain                   | 61           | 29               | 4               | 2             | 90      | 6           | 3    |
| Poland                  | 36           | 47               | 10              | 2             | 83      | 12          | 5    |
| Russia                  | 44           | 34               | 14              | 4             | 78      | 18          | 4    |
| Turkey                  | 65           | 19               | 4               | 3             | 84      | 7           | 9    |
| Egypt                   | 54           | 23               | 11              | 6             | 77      | 17          | 6    |
| Jordan                  | 54           | 24               | 11              | 5             | 78      | 16          | 6    |
| Lebanon                 | 53           | 30               | 14              | 1             | 83      | 15          | 2    |
| Palestinian Territories | 59           | 29               | 5               | 5             | 88      | 10          | 2    |
| Israel                  | 48           | 41               | 6               | 3             | 89      | 9           | 2    |
| China                   | 30           | 54               | 12              | 1             | 84      | 13          | 3    |
| India                   | 67           | 26               | 2               | 0             | 93      | 2           | 5    |
| Indonesia               | 46           | 35               | 9               | 2             | 81      | 11          | 7    |
| Japan                   | 65           | 25               | 7               | 2             | 90      | 9           | 0    |
| Pakistan                | 50           | 16               | 3               | 2             | 66      | 5           | 29   |
| South Korea             | 68           | 29               | 2               | 0             | 97      | 2           | 1    |
| Argentina               | 69           | 25               | 3               | 1             | 94      | 4           | 2    |
| Brazil                  | 90           | 4                | 2               | 1             | 94      | 3           | 3    |
| Mexico                  | 65           | 25               | 3               | 1             | 90      | 4           | 7    |
| Kenya                   | 48           | 30               | 9               | 4             | 78      | 13          | 10   |
| Nigeria                 | 57           | 29               | 6               | 3             | 86      | 9           | 5    |
| Average                 | 56           | 29               | 7               | 3             | 85      | 10          | 5    |

**Pew Global Attitudes Project Spring 2008**

|               | Very serious | Somewhat serious | Not too serious | Not a problem | Don't know/Refused |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| United States | 42           | 30               | 13              | 11            | 3                  |
| Britain       | 56           | 28               | 10              | 5             | 1                  |
| France        | 72           | 24               | 3               | 1             | 0                  |
| Germany       | 61           | 29               | 7               | 2             | 1                  |
| Spain         | 67           | 28               | 2               | 2             | 1                  |
| Poland        | 51           | 35               | 8               | 1             | 4                  |
| Russia        | 49           | 25               | 14              | 7             | 4                  |
| Turkey        | 82           | 7                | 3               | 2             | 5                  |
| Egypt         | 38           | 38               | 16              | 6             | 3                  |
| Jordan        | 41           | 35               | 20              | 4             | 1                  |
| Lebanon       | 43           | 35               | 19              | 2             | 1                  |
| Australia     | 62           | 27               | 6               | 3             | 1                  |

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|              |    |    |    |   |    |
|--------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| China        | 24 | 51 | 17 | 1 | 7  |
| India        | 66 | 22 | 5  | 1 | 5  |
| Indonesia    | 46 | 32 | 9  | 3 | 10 |
| Japan        | 73 | 22 | 4  | 1 | 0  |
| Pakistan     | 48 | 12 | 5  | 3 | 31 |
| South Korea  | 68 | 29 | 3  | 1 | 0  |
| Argentina    | 70 | 24 | 3  | 1 | 3  |
| Brazil       | 92 | 4  | 1  | 1 | 1  |
| Mexico       | 70 | 18 | 6  | 1 | 4  |
| Nigeria      | 45 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 13 |
| South Africa | 47 | 19 | 10 | 4 | 20 |
| Tanzania     | 75 | 14 | 6  | 3 | 2  |

**Pew Global Attitudes Project Spring 2007**

|                         | Very serious | Somewhat serious | Not too serious | Not a problem | Don't know/Refused |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| United States           | 47           | 28               | 13              | 9             | 2                  |
| Canada                  | 58           | 29               | 8               | 4             | 2                  |
| Argentina               | 69           | 21               | 2               | 1             | 7                  |
| Bolivia                 | 68           | 24               | 4               | 1             | 3                  |
| Brazil                  | 88           | 8                | 1               | 2             | 2                  |
| Chile                   | 75           | 17               | 2               | 1             | 5                  |
| Mexico                  | 57           | 24               | 10              | 2             | 7                  |
| Peru                    | 66           | 20               | 4               | 1             | 9                  |
| Venezuela               | 78           | 17               | 1               | 2             | 1                  |
| Britain                 | 45           | 37               | 10              | 5             | 3                  |
| France                  | 68           | 27               | 4               | 1             | 0                  |
| Germany                 | 60           | 26               | 8               | 4             | 2                  |
| Italy                   | 57           | 35               | 2               | 1             | 6                  |
| Spain                   | 70           | 25               | 2               | 0             | 3                  |
| Sweden                  | 64           | 25               | 5               | 2             | 4                  |
| Bulgaria                | 66           | 19               | 5               | 1             | 8                  |
| Czech Republic          | 61           | 29               | 8               | 3             | 0                  |
| Poland                  | 40           | 47               | 8               | 2             | 4                  |
| Russia                  | 40           | 33               | 19              | 6             | 3                  |
| Slovakia                | 65           | 28               | 5               | 1             | 1                  |
| Ukraine                 | 59           | 30               | 7               | 1             | 2                  |
| Turkey                  | 70           | 18               | 3               | 1             | 8                  |
| Egypt                   | 32           | 37               | 18              | 8             | 6                  |
| Jordan                  | 32           | 32               | 25              | 8             | 3                  |
| Kuwait                  | 69           | 19               | 6               | 6             | 1                  |
| Lebanon                 | 41           | 42               | 15              | 2             | 1                  |
| Morocco                 | 69           | 13               | 6               | 3             | 10                 |
| Palestinian Territories | 59           | 22               | 5               | 7             | 7                  |
| Israel                  | 48           | 37               | 11              | 2             | 2                  |
| Pakistan                | 41           | 21               | 5               | 3             | 30                 |
| Bangladesh              | 85           | 12               | 2               | 0             | 1                  |
| Indonesia               | 43           | 32               | 9               | 3             | 12                 |

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|             |    |    |    |   |    |
|-------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| Malaysia    | 46 | 32 | 10 | 2 | 10 |
| China       | 42 | 46 | 7  | 1 | 4  |
| India       | 57 | 28 | 4  | 1 | 10 |
| Japan       | 78 | 19 | 2  | 1 | 1  |
| South Korea | 75 | 22 | 2  | 0 | 0  |

## <sup>2</sup> GlobeScan January 2006

How serious a problem do you consider each of the following issues to be? Is it a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not very serious problem or not a serious problem at all? What about [...]?

Climate change or global warming, due to the Greenhouse Effect

|                      | <b>Very serious</b> | <b>Somewhat serious</b> | <b>Not very serious</b> | <b>Not at all serious</b> |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Argentina</b>     | 80                  | 14                      | 2                       | *                         |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 78                  | 15                      | 4                       | 1                         |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 57                  | 33                      | 6                       | 3                         |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 86                  | 10                      | 2                       | *                         |
| <b>China</b>         | 39                  | 41                      | 15                      | 2                         |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>    | 84                  | 11                      | 4                       | 1                         |
| <b>El Salvador</b>   | 81                  | 16                      | 3                       | *                         |
| <b>Finland</b>       | 59                  | 30                      | 8                       | 1                         |
| <b>France</b>        | 70                  | 24                      | 3                       | 1                         |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 73                  | 20                      | 5                       | 1                         |
| <b>Great Britain</b> | 70                  | 21                      | 6                       | 2                         |
| <b>Guatemala</b>     | 83                  | 12                      | 3                       | 1                         |
| <b>Honduras</b>      | 58                  | 23                      | 10                      | 4                         |
| <b>India</b>         | 65                  | 25                      | 8                       | 1                         |
| <b>Indonesia</b>     | 44                  | 37                      | 14                      | 2                         |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 68                  | 26                      | 4                       | 1                         |
| <b>Japan</b>         | 75                  | 23                      | 2                       | *                         |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 44                  | 21                      | 13                      | 6                         |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 67                  | 21                      | 4                       | 4                         |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>     | 90                  | 9                       | *                       | *                         |
| <b>Nigeria</b>       | 47                  | 33                      | 13                      | 3                         |
| <b>Panama</b>        | 73                  | 22                      | 5                       | *                         |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 46                  | 40                      | 12                      | 1                         |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 66                  | 26                      | 3                       | 1                         |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 59                  | 29                      | 7                       | 1                         |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b>  | 63                  | 33                      | 3                       | -                         |
| <b>South Africa</b>  | 44                  | 28                      | 9                       | 5                         |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 63                  | 31                      | 4                       | *                         |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 64                  | 34                      | 2                       | *                         |
| <b>United States</b> | 49                  | 27                      | 12                      | 9                         |
| <b>Average</b>       | 65                  | 25                      | 3                       | 2                         |

<sup>3</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009

Using the same scale, how high a priority do you think the government SHOULD place on addressing climate change?

|                         | 0 - 4 (Low priority) | 5  | 6 - 10 (High Priority) | DK/<br>refused | Mean | Median |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----|------------------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Mexico                  | 2                    | 4  | 90                     | 4              | 9.09 | 10     |
| United States           | 42                   | 13 | 44                     | 1              | 4.71 | 5      |
| France                  | 3                    | 6  | 89                     | 3              | 8.03 | 8      |
| Germany                 | 5                    | 12 | 83                     | 0              | 7.57 | 8      |
| Great Britain           | 4                    | 6  | 89                     | 1              | 8.20 | 8      |
| Poland                  | 8                    | 9  | 77                     | 6              | 7.88 | 8      |
| Russia                  | 8                    | 12 | 65                     | 15             | 7.39 | 8      |
| Ukraine                 | 7                    | 6  | 72                     | 16             | 7.95 | 8      |
| Egypt                   | 12                   | 6  | 82                     | 0              | 7.18 | 8      |
| Iraq                    | 37                   | 9  | 35                     | 19             | 5.14 | 5      |
| Palestinian Territories | 43                   | 14 | 34                     | 9              | 4.91 | 5      |
| Turkey                  | 5                    | 5  | 83                     | 8              | 8.34 | 9      |
| Kenya                   | 20                   | 15 | 63                     | 2              | 6.48 | 6      |
| Nigeria                 | 3                    | 6  | 89                     | 2              | 7.81 | 8      |
| China                   | 1                    | 3  | 94                     | 2              | 8.86 | 9      |
| Macau                   | 8                    | 14 | 60                     | 18             | 7.00 | 7      |
| India                   | 16                   | 14 | 59                     | 11             | 6.73 | 7      |
| Indonesia               | 7                    | 6  | 75                     | 12             | 7.38 | 7      |
| South Korea             | 6                    | 12 | 82                     | 0              | 7.42 | 8      |
| Taiwan                  | 5                    | 9  | 82                     | 4              | 7.52 | 8      |
| <b>Average</b>          | 13                   | 9  | 73                     | 6              | 7.28 | 7.50   |

<sup>4</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of [survey country] in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

Global Warming

|                      | Critical | Important<br>but not<br>Critical | Not<br>Important | DK/NS |
|----------------------|----------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| <b>United States</b> | 46       | 39                               | 13               | 2     |
| <b>Armenia</b>       | 47       | 26                               | 16               | 11    |
| <b>Australia</b>     | 69       | 26                               | 5                | 0     |
| <b>China</b>         | 47       | 33                               | 12               | 8     |
| <b>India</b>         | 51       | 27                               | 10               | 12    |
| <b>Iran</b>          | 61       | 16                               | 9                | 14    |
| <b>Israel</b>        | 52       | 25                               | 15               | 7     |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 70       | 18                               | 7                | 5     |

|                    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|----|----|----|----|
| <b>South Korea</b> | 67 | 29 | 4  | 0  |
| <b>Ukraine</b>     | 33 | 33 | 11 | 23 |

##### <sup>5</sup> German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trends 2007

And in the next 10 years, please tell me how likely you are to be personally affected by each of the following threats:

The effects of global warming

|                         | <b>Likely</b> | <b>Not Likely</b> | <b>DK/R</b> |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>European Average</b> | 85            | 13                | 3           |
| <b>United States</b>    | 70            | 28                | 2           |
| <b>France</b>           | 89            | 10                | 1           |
| <b>Germany</b>          | 82            | 17                | *           |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>   | 80            | 20                | 1           |
| <b>Italy</b>            | 87            | 12                | 1           |
| <b>Netherlands</b>      | 77            | 23                | 1           |
| <b>Poland</b>           | 83            | 13                | 3           |
| <b>Portugal</b>         | 91            | 6                 | 4           |
| <b>Spain</b>            | 93            | 7                 | 1           |
| <b>Slovakia</b>         | 77            | 18                | 5           |
| <b>Turkey</b>           | 84            | 7                 | 9           |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>         | 79            | 12                | 9           |
| <b>Romania</b>          | 81            | 10                | 9           |

##### <sup>6</sup> German Marshall Fund Transatlantic Trend 2008

Which among these should be the top priority for the next American president and European leaders?

|                  | Climate change | Int'l terrorism | Int'l economic problems | Managing relations with Russia | Spread of nuclear weapons | Stabilizing Afghanistan | Managing relations with china | Easing tensions in the Middle East |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| European Average | 24             | 25              | 19                      | 3                              | 6                         | 4                       | 3                             | 15                                 |
| United States    | 8              | 26              | 21                      | 1                              | 9                         | 7                       | 5                             | 18                                 |
| France           | 30             | 18              | 19                      | *                              | 6                         | 2                       | 4                             | 17                                 |
| Germany          | 42             | 13              | 12                      | 4                              | 7                         | 4                       | 4                             | 18                                 |
| United Kingdom   | 21             | 22              | 16                      | 2                              | 7                         | 9                       | 5                             | 19                                 |
| Italy            | 25             | 25              | 19                      | 2                              | 7                         | 2                       | 3                             | 14                                 |
| Netherlands      | 28             | 21              | 14                      | 2                              | 6                         | 5                       | 3                             | 19                                 |

|          |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |
|----------|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|----|
| Poland   | 9  | 25 | 23 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 12 |
| Portugal | 29 | 17 | 19 | 2  | 7 | 5 | 3 | 13 |
| Spain    | 30 | 28 | 21 | 1  | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Slovakia | 9  | 33 | 29 | 6  | 9 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Turkey   | 8  | 47 | 22 | 2  | 5 | 1 | * | 9  |
| Bulgaria | 7  | 38 | 33 | 4  | 8 | 1 | * | 14 |
| Romania  | 9  | 35 | 27 | 7  | 7 | 4 | 1 | 13 |

### <sup>7</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009

What is your guess on how high a priority the average person in [Country] thinks the government should place on addressing climate change?

|                         | 0 - 4 (Low priority) | 5  | 6 - 10 (High Priority) | DK/<br>refused | Mean | Median |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----|------------------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Mexico                  | 8                    | 11 | 76                     | 5              | 7.98 | 9      |
| United States           | 67                   | 14 | 18                     | 0              | 3.71 | 3      |
| France                  | 9                    | 16 | 66                     | 9              | 6.77 | 7      |
| Germany                 | 10                   | 24 | 66                     | 0              | 6.47 | 6      |
| Great Britain           | 10                   | 23 | 65                     | 3              | 6.52 | 7      |
| Poland                  | 22                   | 18 | 51                     | 10             | 6.25 | 6      |
| Russia                  | 7                    | 11 | 59                     | 23             | 7.22 | 8      |
| Ukraine                 | 8                    | 7  | 64                     | 21             | 7.76 | 8      |
| Egypt                   | 19                   | 10 | 71                     | 1              | 6.65 | 7      |
| Iraq                    | 32                   | 15 | 32                     | 22             | 5.05 | 5      |
| Palestinian Territories | 19                   | 12 | 60                     | 9              | 6.21 | 6      |
| Turkey                  | 13                   | 15 | 60                     | 12             | 6.98 | 7      |
| Kenya                   | 23                   | 13 | 61                     | 3              | 6.31 | 6      |
| Nigeria                 | 8                    | 8  | 82                     | 3              | 7.49 | 8      |
| China                   | 23                   | 23 | 52                     | 2              | 6.05 | 6      |
| Macau                   | 13                   | 17 | 53                     | 17             | 6.57 | 7      |
| India                   | 18                   | 11 | 61                     | 11             | 6.76 | 8      |
| Indonesia               | 11                   | 14 | 62                     | 14             | 6.34 | 6      |
| South Korea             | 36                   | 31 | 32                     | 1              | 4.98 | 5      |
| Taiwan                  | 10                   | 16 | 67                     | 6              | 6.88 | 7      |
| <b>Average</b>          | 19                   | 15 | 58                     | 8              | 6.42 | 6.56   |

Does individual perceive themselves differently from the public on how high a priority climate change should be?

|                      | Individuals think<br>they have a higher<br>priority | Has the same<br>priority as the public | Individuals think<br>they have a lower<br>priority | DK/Ref |
|----------------------|---|--|--|--------|
| <b>Chile</b>         | 42  | 29                                     | 11   | 19     |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 38  | 45                                     | 12   | 6      |
| <b>United States</b> | 52  | 22                                     | 24   | 1      |

|                         |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| France                  | 49 | 29 | 13 | 9  |
| Germany                 | 52 | 38 | 10 | 0  |
| Great Britain           | 66 | 18 | 13 | 3  |
| Poland                  | 49 | 27 | 14 | 10 |
| Russia                  | 22 | 35 | 16 | 26 |
| Ukraine                 | 15 | 50 | 12 | 22 |
| Egypt                   | 37 | 39 | 23 | 1  |
| Iraq                    | 28 | 20 | 29 | 22 |
| Palestinian Territories | 18 | 15 | 52 | 15 |
| Turkey                  | 40 | 37 | 10 | 13 |
| Kenya                   | 40 | 19 | 39 | 3  |
| Nigeria                 | 36 | 30 | 30 | 3  |
| China                   | 77 | 16 | 5  | 3  |
| Hong Kong*              | 38 | 40 | 14 | 8  |
| Macau*                  | 26 | 36 | 14 | 24 |
| Taiwan*                 | 35 | 47 | 18 | 0  |
| India                   | 23 | 29 | 33 | 16 |
| Indonesia               | 47 | 27 | 12 | 14 |
| South Korea             | 75 | 16 | 8  | 1  |
| Average                 | 42 | 28 | 19 | 10 |

#### <sup>8</sup> GlobeScan 2006

How serious a problem do you consider each of the following issues to be? Is it a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not very serious problem or not a serious problem at all? What about [...]?

Climate change or global warming, due to the Greenhouse Effect

|               | Very serious |      | Somewhat serious |      | Not very serious |      | Not at all serious |      |
|---------------|--------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------|------|
|               | 2006         | 2003 | 2006             | 2003 | 2006             | 2003 | 2006               | 2003 |
| Argentina     | 80           | 64   | 14               | 21   | 2                | 7    | *                  | 1    |
| Brazil        | 78           | 74   | 15               | 18   | 4                | 5    | 1                  | 2    |
| Canada        | 57           | 40   | 33               | 41   | 6                | 11   | 3                  | 5    |
| China         | 39           | 37   | 41               | 42   | 15               | 17   | 2                  | 1    |
| France        | 70           | 46   | 24               | 43   | 3                | 8    | 1                  | 1    |
| Germany       | 73           | 54   | 20               | 33   | 5                | 10   | 1                  | 2    |
| Great Britain | 70           | 50   | 21               | 35   | 6                | 9    | 2                  | 3    |
| India         | 65           | 67   | 25               | 24   | 8                | 5    | 1                  | 1    |
| Indonesia     | 44           | 36   | 37               | 43   | 14               | 16   | 2                  | 1    |
| Italy         | 68           | 63   | 26               | 30   | 4                | 5    | 1                  | 1    |
| Mexico        | 67           | 71   | 21               | 23   | 4                | 3    | 4                  | 1    |
| Nigeria       | 47           | 35   | 33               | 32   | 13               | 18   | 3                  | 8    |



|                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|
| <b>Russia</b>        | 59 | 43 | 29 | 34 | 7  | 15 | 1 | 1  |
| <b>South Africa</b>  | 44 | 30 | 28 | 32 | 9  | 18 | 5 | 6  |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 64 | 37 | 34 | 40 | 2  | 16 | * | 1  |
| <b>United States</b> | 49 | 31 | 27 | 40 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 11 |
| <b>Average</b>       | 65 | 49 | 25 | 33 | 3  | 11 | 2 | 3  |

<sup>9</sup> BBC July 2007

As you may know there has been an increase in the temperature of the earth, do you believe that human activity, including industry and transportation, is or is not a significant cause of climate change?

|                      | <b>Human activity IS a significant cause</b> | <b>Human activity IS NOT a significant cause</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|----------------------|--|--|----------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 81   | 16   | 3              |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 88   | 8  | 4              |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 77   | 21   | 2              |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 85   | 9  | 6              |
| <b>China</b>         | 87   | 11   | 2              |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 66   | 33   | 1              |
| <b>France</b>        | 89   | 8  | 4              |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 87   | 11   | 2              |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 78   | 17   | 5              |
| <b>India</b>         | 47   | 21   | 33             |
| <b>Indonesia</b>     | 71   | 17   | 11             |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 92   | 7  | 1              |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 72   | 20   | 8              |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 94   | 4  | 2              |
| <b>Nigeria</b>       | 72   | 18   | 9              |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 76   | 20   | 4              |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 79   | 12   | 9              |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 91   | 7  | 2              |
| <b>Spain</b>         | 93   | 5  | 1              |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 70   | 14   | 16             |
| <b>United States</b> | 71   | 24   | 5              |
| <b>Average</b>       | 79   | 14   | 6              |

<sup>10</sup> BBC July 2006

Please tell me if you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned or not at all concerned about each of the following possibilities related to energy issues:

That the way the world produces and uses energy is causing environmental problems including climate change.

|               | <b>Very concerned</b> | <b>Somewhat concerned</b> | <b>Not very concerned</b> | <b>Not at all concerned</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Australia     | 69                    | 25                        | 5                         | 1                           | *              |
| Brazil        | 61                    | 20                        | 10                        | 8                           | 1              |
| Canada        | 62                    | 29                        | 4                         | 4                           | 1              |
| Chile         | 50                    | 28                        | 10                        | 6                           | 6              |
| Egypt         | 41                    | 36                        | 15                        | 7                           | 1              |
| France        | 45                    | 45                        | 7                         | 3                           | 1              |
| Germany       | 43                    | 40                        | 13                        | 3                           | 1              |
| Britain       | 66                    | 27                        | 4                         | 2                           | 1              |
| India         | 41                    | 20                        | 13                        | 8                           | 18             |
| Israel        | 42                    | 33                        | 12                        | 10                          | 2              |
| Italy         | 60                    | 31                        | 7                         | 2                           | 1              |
| Kenya         | 55                    | 24                        | 11                        | 5                           | 5              |
| Mexico        | 35                    | 39                        | 18                        | 5                           | 3              |
| Philippines   | 47                    | 41                        | 8                         | 2                           | 2              |
| Poland        | 17                    | 41                        | 23                        | 8                           | 12             |
| Russia        | 20                    | 46                        | 20                        | 4                           | 9              |
| South Korea   | 43                    | 47                        | 7                         | 1                           | 2              |
| Ukraine       | 35                    | 38                        | 14                        | 3                           | 10             |
| United States | 53                    | 29                        | 10                        | 8                           | 1              |
| Average       | 47                    | 34                        | 11                        | 5                           | 4              |

<sup>11</sup> BBC July 2007

As you may know there is some discussion these days about whether it is necessary to take steps to reduce the impact of human activities that are thought to cause global warming or climate change. Would you say that you believe that:

|             | <b>It is not necessary to take any steps</b> | <b>It is necessary to take modest steps over the coming years</b> | <b>It is necessary to take major steps starting very soon</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|-------------|--|---|---|----------------|
| Australia   | 3  | 25  | 70  | 1              |
| Brazil      | 4  | 16  | 76  | 4              |
| Canada      | 7  | 20  | 72  | 2              |
| Chile       | 2  | 16  | 78  | 5              |
| China       | 4  | 25  | 70  | 2              |
| Egypt       | 14   | 43  | 43  | *              |
| France      | 1  | 13  | 85  | 1              |
| Germany     | 4  | 45  | 50  | 1              |
| Britain     | 3  | 25  | 70  | 2              |
| India       | 12   | 26  | 37  | 26             |
| Indonesia   | 4  | 22  | 64  | 10             |
| Italy       | 1  | 13  | 86  | *              |
| Kenya       | 12   | 31  | 53  | 4              |
| Mexico      | 1  | 13  | 83  | 3              |
| Nigeria     | 16   | 27  | 50  | 7              |
| Philippines | 7  | 19  | 70  | 4              |
| Russia      | 6  | 44  | 43  | 8              |
| South Korea | 5  | 45  | 48  | 2              |

|               |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| Spain         | 2  | 6  | 91 | 1  |
| Turkey        | 11 | 19 | 59 | 11 |
| United States | 6  | 33 | 59 | 2  |
| Average       | 6  | 25 | 65 | 5  |

<sup>12</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006-2007

There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including [survey country], should do about the problem of global warming. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view.

|               | Until we are sure that global warming really is a problem, we should not take any steps that would have economic costs | The problem of global warming should be addressed, but its effects will be gradual, so we can deal with the problem gradually by taking steps that are low in cost | Global warming is a serious and pressing problem. We should begin taking steps now even if this involves significant costs | DK/NS |
|---------------|--|--|--|-------|
| United States | 17   | 37   | 43   | 3     |
| Argentina     | 3  | 19   | 63   | 16    |
| Armenia       | 19   | 32   | 37   | 12    |
| Australia     | 8  | 23   | 69   | 0     |
| China         | 8  | 41   | 42   | 9     |
| France        | 2  | 20   | 78   | *     |
| India         | 24   | 30   | 19   | 26    |
| Israel        | 10   | 29   | 54   | 7     |
| Philippines   | 18   | 49   | 27   | 7     |
| Poland        | 11   | 39   | 30   | 20    |
| Russia        | 22   | 34   | 32   | 12    |
| Thailand      | 7  | 41   | 27   | 24    |
| Ukraine       | 14   | 37   | 30   | 19    |

<sup>13</sup> Eurobarometer May 2007

Overall, thinking about global warming, do you think that it is a matter that should be dealt with by the European Union urgently or not? It should be dealt with by the European Union...

|                | Very urgently | Fairly Urgently | Not really urgently | Not at all urgently | DK/Refused |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Austria        | 54            | 35              | 7                   | 1                   | 3          |
| Belgium        | 62            | 27              | 8                   | 1                   | 2          |
| Bulgaria       | 50            | 31              | 5                   | 1                   | 13         |
| Croatia        | 75            | 17              | 3                   | 1                   | 4          |
| Cyprus         | 87            | 9               | 2                   | 0                   | 2          |
| Cyprus (Turk)  | 71            | 16              | 6                   | 2                   | 5          |
| Czech Republic | 54            | 37              | 6                   | 1                   | 2          |
| Denmark        | 59            | 27              | 9                   | 3                   | 2          |
| Estonia        | 35            | 38              | 14                  | 4                   | 9          |
| Finland        | 53            | 36              | 9                   | 1                   | 1          |

|                 |    |    |    |   |    |
|-----------------|----|----|----|---|----|
| France          | 70 | 23 | 4  | 1 | 2  |
| Germany         | 65 | 26 | 5  | 1 | 3  |
| Greece          | 87 | 10 | 2  | 1 | 0  |
| Hungary         | 66 | 26 | 4  | 1 | 3  |
| Ireland         | 57 | 31 | 3  | 1 | 8  |
| Italy           | 50 | 34 | 8  | 2 | 6  |
| Latvia          | 41 | 36 | 10 | 2 | 11 |
| Lithuania       | 43 | 36 | 12 | 3 | 6  |
| Luxembourg      | 69 | 21 | 7  | 2 | 1  |
| Malta           | 61 | 23 | 6  | 2 | 8  |
| Poland          | 41 | 40 | 10 | 1 | 8  |
| Portugal        | 53 | 32 | 5  | 1 | 9  |
| Romania         | 50 | 30 | 6  | 2 | 12 |
| Slovakia        | 49 | 39 | 7  | 1 | 4  |
| Slovenia        | 69 | 26 | 4  | 0 | 1  |
| Spain           | 54 | 37 | 2  | 1 | 6  |
| Sweden          | 76 | 17 | 4  | 1 | 2  |
| The Netherlands | 58 | 28 | 9  | 2 | 3  |
| Turkey          | 66 | 10 | 4  | 2 | 18 |
| United Kingdom  | 51 | 33 | 7  | 3 | 6  |
| Average         | 59 | 28 | 6  | 2 | 5  |

More precisely, please tell me to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement about climate change: The European Union should urgently put new policies in place to reduce greenhouse-gas emission by at least 20% by 2020.

|                | Agree | Disagree | DK |
|----------------|-------|----------|----|
| EU 27 Average  | 89    | 5        | 6  |
| Austria        | 89    | 7        | 4  |
| Belgium        | 92    | 6        | 2  |
| Bulgaria       | 87    | 3        | 10 |
| Croatia        | 92    | 2        | 6  |
| Cyprus         | 94    | 1        | 5  |
| Cyprus (Turk)  | 82    | 9        | 9  |
| Czech Republic | 93    | 5        | 2  |
| Denmark        | 90    | 8        | 2  |
| Estonia        | 83    | 7        | 10 |
| Finland        | 89    | 9        | 2  |
| France         | 94    | 3        | 3  |
| Germany        | 92    | 6        | 2  |
| Greece         | 98    | 2        | 0  |
| Hungary        | 93    | 4        | 3  |
| Ireland        | 86    | 3        | 11 |
| Italy          | 85    | 9        | 6  |
| Latvia         | 86    | 6        | 8  |
| Lithuania      | 82    | 6        | 12 |
| Luxembourg     | 90    | 8        | 2  |

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|                 |    |   |    |
|-----------------|----|---|----|
| Malta           | 91 | 2 | 7  |
| Poland          | 84 | 6 | 10 |
| Portugal        | 88 | 5 | 7  |
| Romania         | 86 | 4 | 10 |
| Slovakia        | 90 | 5 | 5  |
| Slovenia        | 95 | 4 | 1  |
| Spain           | 87 | 3 | 10 |
| Sweden          | 95 | 3 | 2  |
| The Netherlands | 89 | 8 | 3  |
| Turkey          | 70 | 5 | 25 |
| United Kingdom  | 86 | 8 | 6  |

<sup>14</sup> **Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006**

Based on what you know, do you think [survey country] should or should not participate in the following treaties and agreements?

The Kyoto agreement to reduce global warming

|               | Should Participate | Should not participate | NS/Decline |
|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------|
| United States | 70                 | 23                     | 7          |
| South Korea   | 88                 | 11                     | 2          |

<sup>15</sup> **BBC July 2007**

Please tell me how necessary it is: For individuals in [country] to make changes in their life style and behavior in order to reduce the amount of climate changing gases they produce.

|           | Will definitely be necessary | Probably be necessary | Necessary | Probably not be necessary | Definitely not be necessary | Not necessary | DK/NA |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Australia | 55                           | 32                    | 87        | 7                         | 5                           | 11            | 2     |
| Brazil    | 50                           | 38                    | 89        | 5                         | 2                           | 7             | 4     |
| Canada    | 63                           | 28                    | 91        | 4                         | 3                           | 7             | 1     |
| Chile     | 49                           | 41                    | 90        | 5                         | 1                           | 5             | 5     |
| China     | 59                           | 28                    | 86        | 6                         | 5                           | 12            | 2     |
| Egypt     | 31                           | 41                    | 71        | 16                        | 12                          | 29            | 0     |
| France    | 49                           | 42                    | 91        | 5                         | 3                           | 8             | 1     |
| Germany   | 36                           | 52                    | 87        | 10                        | 2                           | 12            | 1     |

|                      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| <b>Britain</b>       | 53 | 33 | 87 | 9  | 3  | 12 | 1  |
| <b>India</b>         | 34 | 27 | 61 | 12 | 6  | 18 | 21 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>     | 46 | 38 | 84 | 8  | 2  | 10 | 6  |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 62 | 31 | 93 | 5  | 2  | 6  | 1  |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 36 | 34 | 70 | 16 | 9  | 25 | 5  |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 64 | 28 | 92 | 3  | 4  | 7  | 1  |
| <b>Nigeria</b>       | 30 | 35 | 65 | 22 | 11 | 33 | 2  |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 46 | 41 | 87 | 8  | 3  | 11 | 2  |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 27 | 49 | 76 | 10 | 3  | 13 | 11 |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 28 | 58 | 86 | 13 | 1  | 13 | 1  |
| <b>Spain</b>         | 68 | 24 | 93 | 4  | 2  | 7  | 1  |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 22 | 55 | 77 | 9  | 2  | 11 | 12 |
| <b>United States</b> | 48 | 31 | 79 | 10 | 9  | 19 | 2  |
| <b>Average</b>       | 46 | 37 | 83 | 9  | 4  | 13 | 4  |

<sup>16</sup> BBC July 2007

How much have you heard or read about global warming or climate change?

|                      | <b>A great deal</b> | <b>Some</b> | <b>Not very much</b> | <b>Nothing at all</b> | <b>DK/NA</b> |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 54                  | 36          | 9                    | 2                     | *            |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 43                  | 35          | 13                   | 10                    | -            |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 56                  | 33          | 8                    | 2                     | *            |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 23                  | 39          | 27                   | 8                     | 2            |
| <b>China</b>         | 30                  | 42          | 24                   | 3                     | *            |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 17                  | 41          | 25                   | 16                    | -            |
| <b>France</b>        | 62                  | 30          | 5                    | 3                     | *            |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 28                  | 48          | 22                   | 2                     | *            |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 61                  | 29          | 6                    | 3                     | 1            |
| <b>India</b>         | 15                  | 33          | 33                   | 3                     | 16           |
| <b>Indonesia</b>     | 8                   | 20          | 47                   | 18                    | 7            |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 51                  | 36          | 11                   | 1                     | *            |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 15                  | 29          | 31                   | 22                    | 4            |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 43                  | 30          | 23                   | 4                     | -            |
| <b>Nigeria</b>       | 20                  | 30          | 38                   | 10                    | 2            |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 38                  | 25          | 31                   | 5                     | 1            |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 5                   | 30          | 55                   | 9                     | 1            |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 43                  | 51          | 4                    | 1                     | 1            |
| <b>Spain</b>         | 32                  | 45          | 19                   | 3                     | -            |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 22                  | 50          | 17                   | 9                     | 2            |
| <b>United States</b> | 59                  | 30          | 8                    | 2                     | *            |
| <b>Average</b>       | 35                  | 35          | 22                   | 7                     | 2            |

<sup>17</sup> BBC July 2007

Please tell me how necessary you think it is:

To increase the cost of the types of energy that most cause climate change, such as coal and oil/petrol, in order to encourage individuals and industry to use less.

|                      | <b>Will<br/>definitely<br/>be<br/>necessary</b> | <b>Probably<br/>be<br/>necessary</b> | <b>Necessary</b> | <b>Probably<br/>not be<br/>necessary</b> | <b>Definitely<br/>not be<br/>necessary</b> | <b>Not<br/>Necessar<br/>y</b> | <b>DK /<br/>NA</b> |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 42  | 38                                   | 80               | 10                                       | 7  | 17                            | 2                  |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 28  | 36                                   | 64               | 14                                       | 18   | 32                            | 4                  |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 39  | 33                                   | 72               | 12                                       | 12   | 24                            | 3                  |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 38  | 41                                   | 79               | 8  | 4  | 12                            | 9                  |
| <b>China</b>         | 57  | 26                                   | 83               | 10                                       | 4  | 14                            | 3                  |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 24  | 37                                   | 61               | 25                                       | 13   | 38                            | 1                  |
| <b>France</b>        | 25  | 36                                   | 61               | 20                                       | 16   | 36                            | 4                  |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 19  | 52                                   | 71               | 20                                       | 8  | 28                            | 2                  |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 35  | 41                                   | 76               | 11                                       | 9  | 20                            | 3                  |
| <b>India</b>         | 25  | 24                                   | 49               | 18                                       | 10   | 28                            | 23                 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>     | 36  | 47                                   | 83               | 8  | 2  | 10                            | 8                  |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 24  | 23                                   | 47               | 26                                       | 24   | 50                            | 3                  |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 25  | 28                                   | 53               | 23                                       | 19   | 42                            | 4                  |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 31  | 30                                   | 61               | 10                                       | 23   | 33                            | 6                  |
| <b>Nigeria</b>       | 17  | 30                                   | 47               | 28                                       | 23   | 51                            | 1                  |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 16  | 32                                   | 48               | 29                                       | 21   | 50                            | 3                  |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 12  | 24                                   | 36               | 30                                       | 20   | 50                            | 15                 |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 5   | 44                                   | 49               | 37                                       | 12   | 49                            | 2                  |
| <b>Spain</b>         | 33  | 19                                   | 52               | 29                                       | 13   | 42                            | 4                  |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 13  | 28                                   | 41               | 30                                       | 14   | 44                            | 15                 |
| <b>United States</b> | 29  | 36                                   | 65               | 17                                       | 15   | 32                            | 3                  |
| <b>Average</b>       | 27  | 34                                   | 61               | 20                                       | 14   | 34                            | 6                  |

#### <sup>20</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project 2009

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: People should be willing to pay higher prices in order to address global climate change?

|                      | <b>Agree</b> | <b>Disagree</b> | <b>DK/R</b> |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| <b>United States</b> | 41           | 55              | 4           |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 54           | 44              | 3           |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 53           | 43              | 4           |
| <b>France</b>        | 51           | 49              | 0           |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 54           | 43              | 3           |
| <b>Spain</b>         | 49           | 48              | 4           |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 44           | 45              | 11          |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 32           | 52              | 16          |
| <b>Turkey</b>        | 61           | 23              | 16          |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 18           | 69              | 13          |
| <b>Jordan</b>        | 15           | 73              | 13          |
| <b>Lebanon</b>       | 46           | 45              | 9           |

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|                                |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------|----|----|----|
| <b>Palestinian Territories</b> | 44 | 49 | 7  |
| <b>Israel</b>                  | 58 | 33 | 9  |
| <b>China</b>                   | 88 | 8  | 4  |
| <b>India</b>                   | 85 | 11 | 5  |
| <b>Indonesia</b>               | 33 | 64 | 3  |
| <b>Japan</b>                   | 68 | 28 | 4  |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                | 36 | 35 | 29 |
| <b>South Korea</b>             | 69 | 26 | 5  |
| <b>Argentina</b>               | 34 | 54 | 13 |
| <b>Brazil</b>                  | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| <b>Mexico</b>                  | 28 | 61 | 11 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                   | 45 | 48 | 7  |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                 | 42 | 54 | 4  |
| <b>Average</b>                 | 48 | 44 | 9  |

<sup>21</sup> BBC July 2006

Creating tax incentives to encourage the development and use of alternative energy sources, such as solar or wind power.

|                      | <b>Strongly favor</b> | <b>Somewhat favor</b> | <b>Somewhat oppose</b> | <b>Strongly oppose</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 74                    | 18                    | 5                      | 2                      | 1              |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 65                    | 22                    | 4                      | 6                      | 3              |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 66                    | 25                    | 4                      | 4                      | 1              |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 31                    | 31                    | 13                     | 12                     | 13             |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 32                    | 34                    | 24                     | 8                      | 2              |
| <b>France</b>        | 63                    | 28                    | 4                      | 3                      | 2              |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 50                    | 35                    | 9                      | 4                      | 2              |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 62                    | 24                    | 5                      | 6                      | 2              |
| <b>India</b>         | 49                    | 19                    | 14                     | 5                      | 13             |
| <b>Israel</b>        | 59                    | 25                    | 7                      | 4                      | 6              |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 75                    | 20                    | 2                      | 2                      | 1              |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 48                    | 29                    | 11                     | 8                      | 5              |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 32                    | 35                    | 13                     | 11                     | 9              |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 31                    | 39                    | 19                     | 8                      | 2              |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 55                    | 31                    | 4                      | 3                      | 7              |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 30                    | 44                    | 9                      | 4                      | 13             |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 31                    | 51                    | 14                     | 3                      | 2              |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 42                    | 36                    | 9                      | 4                      | 9              |
| <b>United States</b> | 59                    | 26                    | 6                      | 6                      | 2              |
| <b>Average</b>       | 50                    | 30                    | 9                      | 5                      | 5              |

<sup>22</sup> BBC July 2006

Requiring auto makers to increase fuel efficiency, even if this means the price of cars would go up.



|                      | <b>Strongly favor</b> | <b>Somewhat favor</b> | <b>Somewhat oppose</b> | <b>Strongly oppose</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 59                    | 29                    | 6                      | 5                      | 1              |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 35                    | 23                    | 16                     | 23                     | 3              |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 47                    | 30                    | 10                     | 10                     | 2              |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 24                    | 34                    | 17                     | 10                     | 15             |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 20                    | 27                    | 26                     | 25                     | 2              |
| <b>France</b>        | 24                    | 31                    | 18                     | 23                     | 4              |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 38                    | 42                    | 14                     | 4                      | 2              |
| <b>Great Britain</b> | 45                    | 29                    | 12                     | 11                     | 3              |
| <b>India</b>         | 36                    | 19                    | 7                      | 13                     | 24             |
| <b>Israel</b>        | 35                    | 30                    | 15                     | 13                     | 7              |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 47                    | 38                    | 7                      | 4                      | 3              |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 33                    | 28                    | 18                     | 13                     | 7              |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 25                    | 44                    | 11                     | 13                     | 8              |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 20                    | 29                    | 29                     | 21                     | 1              |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 18                    | 30                    | 21                     | 13                     | 18             |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 36                    | 41                    | 11                     | 1                      | 11             |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 23                    | 51                    | 20                     | 3                      | 3              |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 38                    | 43                    | 8                      | 2                      | 10             |
| <b>United States</b> | 50                    | 27                    | 10                     | 11                     | 1              |
| <b>Average</b>       | 34                    | 33                    | 15                     | 11                     | 7              |

<sup>23</sup> BBC July 2006

Building new nuclear power plants to reduce reliance on oil and coal

|                      | <b>Strongly favor</b> | <b>Somewhat favor</b> | <b>Somewhat oppose</b> | <b>Strongly oppose</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 19                    | 34                    | 20                     | 24                     | 3              |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 23                    | 24                    | 15                     | 35                     | 3              |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 22                    | 30                    | 18                     | 25                     | 6              |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 18                    | 24                    | 20                     | 24                     | 15             |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 30                    | 39                    | 21                     | 9                      | 1              |
| <b>France</b>        | 10                    | 28                    | 23                     | 34                     | 5              |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 9                     | 26                    | 26                     | 36                     | 3              |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 21                    | 29                    | 17                     | 26                     | 7              |
| <b>India</b>         | 36                    | 30                    | 11                     | 10                     | 13             |
| <b>Israel</b>        | 20                    | 29                    | 18                     | 23                     | 10             |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 26                    | 27                    | 18                     | 25                     | 5              |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 36                    | 30                    | 12                     | 15                     | 8              |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 19                    | 35                    | 20                     | 13                     | 13             |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 27                    | 33                    | 20                     | 18                     | 2              |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 13                    | 18                    | 26                     | 30                     | 14             |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 5                     | 23                    | 36                     | 24                     | 12             |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 15                    | 50                    | 27                     | 4                      | 4              |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 6                     | 18                    | 31                     | 36                     | 9              |
| <b>United States</b> | 29                    | 34                    | 15                     | 18                     | 4              |
| <b>Average</b>       | 20                    | 29                    | 21                     | 23                     | 7              |

<sup>24</sup> BBC July 2006

Increasing energy taxes to encourage conservation

|                      | <b>Strongly favor</b> | <b>Somewhat favor</b> | <b>Somewhat oppose</b> | <b>Strongly oppose</b> | <b>Don't know / No answer</b> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Australia</b>     | 30                    | 39                    | 18                     | 12                     | 1                             |
| <b>Brazil</b>        | 6                     | 7                     | 13                     | 73                     | *                             |
| <b>Canada</b>        | 18                    | 29                    | 21                     | 30                     | 2                             |
| <b>Chile</b>         | 14                    | 27                    | 23                     | 25                     | 13                            |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 20                    | 26                    | 23                     | 28                     | 2                             |
| <b>France</b>        | 7                     | 23                    | 24                     | 41                     | 5                             |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 12                    | 35                    | 26                     | 26                     | 1                             |
| <b>Britain</b>       | 31                    | 31                    | 16                     | 18                     | 4                             |
| <b>India</b>         | 25                    | 27                    | 14                     | 22                     | 13                            |
| <b>Israel</b>        | 14                    | 22                    | 26                     | 31                     | 6                             |
| <b>Italy</b>         | 5                     | 17                    | 34                     | 42                     | 2                             |
| <b>Kenya</b>         | 32                    | 28                    | 18                     | 17                     | 5                             |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 7                     | 19                    | 27                     | 43                     | 3                             |
| <b>Philippines</b>   | 20                    | 18                    | 22                     | 38                     | 1                             |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 2                     | 5                     | 34                     | 53                     | 5                             |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 2                     | 11                    | 39                     | 45                     | 4                             |
| <b>South Korea</b>   | 6                     | 35                    | 45                     | 12                     | 1                             |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 3                     | 9                     | 31                     | 55                     | 2                             |
| <b>United States</b> | 19                    | 28                    | 22                     | 29                     | 2                             |
| <b>Average</b>       | 14                    | 23                    | 25                     | 34                     | 4                             |

<sup>25</sup> BBC July 2007

Which of the following points of view is closer to your own?

|                  | <b>Because countries that are less wealthy produce relatively low emissions per person they SHOULD NOT be expected to limit their emissions of climate change gases along with wealthy countries.</b> | <b>Because total emissions from less wealthy countries are substantial and growing, these countries SHOULD limit their emissions of climate change gases along with wealthy countries.</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|------------------|---|--|----------------|
| <b>Australia</b> | 23  | 71   | 5              |
| <b>Brazil</b>    | 26  | 63   | 11             |
| <b>Canada</b>    | 27  | 68   | 5              |
| <b>Chile</b>     | 19  | 63   | 18             |
| <b>China</b>     | 27  | 68   | 4              |
| <b>Egypt</b>     | 53  | 47   | *              |
| <b>France</b>    | 31  | 61   | 8              |

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|               |    |    |    |
|---------------|----|----|----|
| Germany       | 34 | 61 | 5  |
| Britain       | 25 | 70 | 5  |
| India         | 24 | 33 | 43 |
| Indonesia     | 24 | 54 | 22 |
| Italy         | 49 | 42 | 9  |
| Kenya         | 31 | 64 | 5  |
| Mexico        | 14 | 75 | 11 |
| Nigeria       | 50 | 42 | 8  |
| Philippines   | 37 | 49 | 14 |
| Russia        | 20 | 58 | 22 |
| South Korea   | 39 | 56 | 5  |
| Spain         | 20 | 72 | 8  |
| Turkey        | 23 | 41 | 36 |
| United States | 18 | 75 | 7  |
| Average       | 29 | 59 | 12 |

<sup>26</sup> BBC July 2007

Would you support or oppose the following deal:

Wealthy countries agree to provide less wealthy countries with financial assistance and technology, while less wealthy countries agree to limit their emissions of climate changing gases along with wealthy countries.

|               | <b>Support</b> | <b>Oppose</b> | <b>DK / NA</b> |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Australia     | 84             | 12            | 5              |
| Brazil        | 73             | 17            | 10             |
| Canada        | 84             | 12            | 4              |
| Chile         | 68             | 16            | 16             |
| China         | 90             | 7             | 3              |
| Egypt         | 77             | 23            |                |
| France        | 78             | 14            | 8              |
| Germany       | 75             | 22            | 3              |
| Britain       | 81             | 13            | 5              |
| India         | 47             | 19            | 34             |
| Indonesia     | 78             | 12            | 10             |
| Italy         | 77             | 18            | 5              |
| Kenya         | 76             | 19            | 5              |
| Mexico        | 57             | 29            | 14             |
| Nigeria       | 50             | 46            | 4              |
| Philippines   | 71             | 17            | 12             |
| Russia        | 77             | 6             | 18             |
| South Korea   | 72             | 23            | 5              |
| Spain         | 76             | 17            | 7              |
| Turkey        | 65             | 12            | 23             |
| United States | 70             | 21            | 9              |
| Average       | 73             | 18            | 10             |

<sup>27</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org/Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006

If the less developed countries make a commitment to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions, do you think the developed countries should provide substantial aid to help them?

|                      | <b>Yes, should help less developed countries</b> | <b>No, should not provide aid</b> | <b>NS/DK/Depends</b> |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>United States</b> | 64   | 32                                | 4                    |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 84   | 1                                 | 14                   |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 72   | 4                                 | 24                   |

If the developed countries are willing to provide substantial aid, do you think the less developed countries should make a commitment to limit their greenhouse-gas emissions?

|                  | <b>Yes, should make a commitment</b> | <b>No, should not make a commitment</b> | <b>NS/Decline</b> |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <b>Argentina</b> | 68                                   | 7                                       | 25                |
| <b>Armenia</b>   | 63                                   | 21                                      | 16                |
| <b>China</b>     | 79                                   | 8                                       | 13                |
| <b>India</b>     | 48                                   | 29                                      | 23                |
| <b>Thailand</b>  | 49                                   | 9                                       | 43                |

<sup>28</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org 2008

Please tell me how helpful UN efforts have been in the following areas. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10 with 0 being not at all helpful and 10 being extremely helpful: Working to address the problem of climate change

|                                | <b>(0-4) - Not helpful</b> | <b>5 - Neither helpful nor not helpful</b> | <b>(6-10) - Helpful</b> | <b>DK / NS</b> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>              | 25                         | 17   | 42                      | 17             |
| <b>Egypt</b>                   | 30                         | 13   | 54                      | 3              |
| <b>Jordan</b>                  | 48                         | 10   | 21                      | 20             |
| <b>Palestinian Territories</b> | 70                         | 8  | 20                      | 2              |
| <b>Turkey</b>                  | 45                         | 13   | 19                      | 23             |
| <b>Indonesia</b>               | 11                         | 16   | 36                      | 38             |
| <b>Average</b>                 | 38                         | 13   | 32                      | 17             |

<sup>29</sup> GlobeScan 2008

Effectiveness of current cooperation between Europe and North America in combating climate change, rated on 0 to 100 scale: Above average (6-10), average (5), below average (0-4)

|                       | <b>Above<br/>average</b> | <b>Average</b> | <b>Below<br/>average</b> | <b>DK/NR</b> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Average</b>        | 19                       | 16             | 58                       | 7            |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | 16                       | 15             | 66                       | 4            |
| <b>United States</b>  | 17                       | 19             | 58                       | 6            |
| <b>Canada</b>         | 17                       | 16             | 60                       | 6            |
| <b>France</b>         | 24                       | 20             | 44                       | 11           |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 12                       | 14             | 71                       | 3            |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 15                       | 11             | 70                       | 4            |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 17                       | 16             | 64                       | 3            |
| <b>Turkey</b>         | 27                       | 15             | 38                       | 20           |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 22                       | 19             | 52                       | 7            |

<sup>30</sup> Eurobarometer February 2008

Do you think that in the future EU Regional Policy should address issues such as globalization, climate change and demographic change?

|                       | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> | <b>DK/NA</b> |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| <b>Belgium</b>        | 84         | 10        | 6            |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 81         | 10        | 10           |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 58         | 30        | 12           |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | 78         | 18        | 5            |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 88         | 9         | 2            |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 79         | 14        | 8            |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 85         | 11        | 3            |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 85         | 10        | 5            |
| <b>France</b>         | 85         | 12        | 3            |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 93         | 6         | 1            |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 88         | 7         | 5            |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 66         | 22        | 11           |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 79         | 10        | 11           |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 84         | 8         | 8            |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 83         | 12        | 5            |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 90         | 7         | 3            |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 85         | 4         | 11           |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 76         | 17        | 7            |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 88         | 8         | 4            |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 70         | 19        | 11           |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | 82         | 9         | 9            |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 66         | 15        | 19           |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | 91         | 7         | 2            |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 80         | 10        | 10           |
| <b>Finland</b>        | 90         | 7         | 4            |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | 94         | 4         | 2            |
| <b>Britain</b>        | 86         | 12        | 1            |
| <b>Average</b>        | 83         | 11        | 5            |

Eurobarometer February 2008

|                       | <b>Globalization (%)</b> | <b>Climate Change (%)</b> | <b>Demographic Change (%)</b> | <b>DK/NA (%)</b> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Belgium</b>        | 17                       | 68                        | 13                            | 3                |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>       | 19                       | 41                        | 36                            | 3                |
| <b>Czech Republic</b> | 30                       | 51                        | 14                            | 5                |
| <b>Denmark</b>        | 17                       | 64                        | 15                            | 4                |
| <b>Germany</b>        | 16                       | 61                        | 20                            | 3                |
| <b>Estonia</b>        | 24                       | 47                        | 24                            | 6                |
| <b>Greece</b>         | 15                       | 68                        | 15                            | 2                |
| <b>Spain</b>          | 12                       | 75                        | 12                            | 2                |
| <b>France</b>         | 16                       | 60                        | 21                            | 2                |
| <b>Ireland</b>        | 25                       | 60                        | 13                            | 2                |
| <b>Italy</b>          | 18                       | 62                        | 17                            | 2                |
| <b>Cyprus</b>         | 36                       | 47                        | 14                            | 4                |
| <b>Latvia</b>         | 17                       | 43                        | 37                            | 4                |
| <b>Lithuania</b>      | 29                       | 44                        | 20                            | 7                |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>     | 21                       | 63                        | 14                            | 3                |
| <b>Hungary</b>        | 21                       | 50                        | 24                            | 5                |
| <b>Malta</b>          | 23                       | 62                        | 10                            | 6                |
| <b>Netherlands</b>    | 16                       | 61                        | 19                            | 4                |
| <b>Austria</b>        | 19                       | 31                        | 16                            | 4                |
| <b>Poland</b>         | 24                       | 56                        | 17                            | 4                |
| <b>Portugal</b>       | 23                       | 60                        | 12                            | 5                |
| <b>Romania</b>        | 26                       | 57                        | 12                            | 6                |
| <b>Slovenia</b>       | 13                       | 70                        | 13                            | 3                |
| <b>Slovakia</b>       | 33                       | 47                        | 16                            | 4                |
| <b>Finland</b>        | 8                        | 72                        | 18                            | 2                |
| <b>Sweden</b>         | 14                       | 76                        | 7                             | 3                |
| <b>Britain</b>        | 21                       | 61                        | 16                            | 2                |
| <b>Average</b>        | 18                       | 61                        | 17                            | 3                |

<sup>31</sup> WorldPublicOpinion.org 2009

How high a priority does the government place on addressing climate change? Please answer on a scale of 0-10 with 0 meaning “not a priority at all” and 10 meaning a “very high priority”.

|                      | <b>Mean</b> | <b>Median</b> | <b>0 - 4</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>6 - 10</b> | <b>DK/ refused</b> |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| <b>Chile</b>         | 5.07        | 5             | 34           | 15       | 34            | 17                 |
| <b>Mexico</b>        | 5.51        | 5             | 25           | 26       | 45            | 5                  |
| <b>United States</b> | 3.84        | 4             | 61           | 17       | 21            | 1                  |
| <b>France</b>        | 5.42        | 5             | 27           | 27       | 44            | 2                  |
| <b>Germany</b>       | 7.02        | 7             | 9            | 13       | 78            | 0                  |
| <b>Great Britain</b> | 5.92        | 6             | 20           | 21       | 58            | 1                  |
| <b>Poland</b>        | 5.89        | 5             | 25           | 21       | 44            | 10                 |
| <b>Russia</b>        | 4.57        | 5             | 35           | 18       | 26            | 20                 |
| <b>Ukraine</b>       | 2.18        | 2             | 65           | 6        | 7             | 21                 |
| <b>Egypt</b>         | 5.23        | 5             | 41           | 18       | 40            | 2                  |
| <b>Iraq</b>          | 3.65        | 4             | 50           | 13       | 17            | 19                 |

|                                |      |   |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------|------|---|----|----|----|----|
| <b>Palestinian Territories</b> | 4.18 | 4 | 44 | 10 | 17 | 29 |
| <b>Turkey</b>                  | 4.69 | 5 | 40 | 15 | 33 | 11 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                   | 4.29 | 4 | 56 | 16 | 26 | 3  |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                 | 5.43 | 6 | 37 | 11 | 49 | 3  |
| <b>China</b>                   | 7.31 | 8 | 8  | 13 | 78 | 2  |
| <b>Hong Kong*</b>              | 4.67 | 5 | 39 | 28 | 29 | 4  |
| <b>Macau*</b>                  | 4.60 | 5 | 37 | 22 | 28 | 13 |
| <b>India</b>                   | 5.41 | 5 | 32 | 15 | 43 | 10 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>               | 5.85 | 6 | 16 | 18 | 50 | 15 |
| <b>South Korea</b>             | 4.61 | 5 | 46 | 24 | 30 | 1  |
| <b>Taiwan</b>                  | 4.80 | 5 | 37 | 25 | 34 | 4  |
| <b>Average</b>                 | 5.06 | 5 | 35 | 17 | 39 | 9  |

Should your government place a higher priority on addressing climate change than it does?

|                                | <b>Should have a higher priority</b> | <b>Has placed the right priority</b> | <b>Should have lower priority</b> | <b>DK/Ref</b> |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Chile</b>                   | 62                                   | 13                                   | 8                                 | 18            |
| <b>Mexico</b>                  | 79                                   | 13                                   | 3                                 | 5             |
| <b>United States</b>           | 52                                   | 24                                   | 21                                | 2             |
| <b>France</b>                  | 76                                   | 18                                   | 4                                 | 3             |
| <b>Germany</b>                 | 46                                   | 27                                   | 27                                | 0             |
| <b>Great Britain</b>           | 77                                   | 14                                   | 8                                 | 1             |
| <b>Poland</b>                  | 54                                   | 25                                   | 10                                | 10            |
| <b>Russia</b>                  | 56                                   | 16                                   | 4                                 | 23            |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                 | 68                                   | 5                                    | 2                                 | 24            |
| <b>Egypt</b>                   | 60                                   | 27                                   | 13                                | 2             |
| <b>Iraq</b>                    | 39                                   | 23                                   | 17                                | 20            |
| <b>Palestinian Territories</b> | 29                                   | 17                                   | 20                                | 34            |
| <b>Turkey</b>                  | 65                                   | 16                                   | 8                                 | 11            |
| <b>Kenya</b>                   | 71                                   | 8                                    | 19                                | 3             |
| <b>Nigeria</b>                 | 70                                   | 10                                   | 16                                | 4             |
| <b>China</b>                   | 62                                   | 30                                   | 6                                 | 2             |
| <b>Hong Kong*</b>              | 67                                   | 21                                   | 5                                 | 6             |
| <b>Macau*</b>                  | 52                                   | 20                                   | 6                                 | 23            |
| <b>Taiwan*</b>                 | 77                                   | 16                                   | 7                                 | 0             |
| <b>India</b>                   | 43                                   | 24                                   | 18                                | 16            |
| <b>Indonesia</b>               | 53                                   | 23                                   | 8                                 | 16            |
| <b>South Korea</b>             | 81                                   | 13                                   | 6                                 | 1             |
| <b>Average</b>                 | 60                                   | 18                                   | 12                                | 10            |

<sup>32</sup> BBC December 2006

Thinking about the last year, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of how the United States government has dealt with each of the following:

The U.S. handling of global warming or climate change.

|                      | Approve | Strongly approve | Somewhat approve | Disapprove | Somewhat disapprove | Strongly Disapprove | DK |
|----------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----|
| Argentina            | 6       | 2                | 4                | 79         | 6                   | 73                  | 16 |
| Australia            | 25      | 7                | 18               | 68         | 23                  | 45                  | 7  |
| Brazil               | 17      | 5                | 12               | 73         | 17                  | 56                  | 10 |
| Chile                | 17      | 5                | 12               | 63         | 16                  | 47                  | 20 |
| China                | 39      | 13               | 26               | 35         | 14                  | 21                  | 26 |
| Egypt                | 9       | 1                | 8                | 59         | 23                  | 36                  | 32 |
| France               | 8       | 2                | 6                | 86         | 12                  | 74                  | 6  |
| Germany              | 10      | 3                | 7                | 84         | 18                  | 66                  | 7  |
| Great Britain        | 15      | 5                | 10               | 79         | 18                  | 61                  | 6  |
| Hungary              | 17      | 4                | 13               | 53         | 19                  | 34                  | 31 |
| India                | 48      | 25               | 23               | 23         | 13                  | 10                  | 30 |
| Indonesia            | 38      | 15               | 23               | 52         | 25                  | 27                  | 10 |
| Italy                | 13      | 3                | 11               | 74         | 18                  | 56                  | 13 |
| Kenya                | 56      | 38               | 18               | 21         | 9                   | 12                  | 22 |
| Lebanon              | 19      | 11               | 8                | 68         | 12                  | 56                  | 14 |
| Mexico               | 10      | 1                | 9                | 67         | 40                  | 27                  | 24 |
| Nigeria              | 67      | 35               | 32               | 25         | 17                  | 8                   | 9  |
| Philippines          | 60      | 25               | 35               | 22         | 9                   | 13                  | 19 |
| Poland               | 20      | 5                | 15               | 31         | 16                  | 15                  | 49 |
| Portugal             | 14      | 5                | 9                | 79         | 14                  | 65                  | 8  |
| Russia               | 27      | 3                | 24               | 36         | 20                  | 16                  | 38 |
| South Korea          | 50      | 8                | 42               | 45         | 28                  | 17                  | 5  |
| Turkey               | 11      | 3                | 8                | 65         | 20                  | 45                  | 24 |
| United Arab Emirates | 30      | 11               | 19               | 55         | 18                  | 37                  | 15 |
| United States        | 39      | 12               | 27               | 54         | 17                  | 37                  | 7  |
| Average              | 27      | 10               | 17               | 56         | 18                  | 38                  | 18 |

### <sup>33</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project March 2008

Which one of the following, if any, is hurting the world's environment the most?

|               | India | Germany | China | Brazil | Japan | United States | Russia | None (vol.) | Other (vol.) | DK/NR |
|---------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| United States | 4     | 0       | 40    | 3      | 5     | 22            | 7      | 0           | 1            | 18    |
| Britain       | 4     | 3       | 40    | 2      | 2     | 36            | 4      | 1           | 0            | 10    |
| France        | 10    | 1       | 34    | 3      | 3     | 35            | 12     | 0           | 0            | 0     |
| Germany       | 6     | 1       | 39    | 3      | 2     | 34            | 9      | 0           | 0            | 6     |
| Spain         | 4     | 2       | 17    | 2      | 3     | 51            | 7      | 0           | 1            | 13    |
| Poland        | 2     | 3       | 23    | 2      | 2     | 26            | 25     | 0           | 1            | 17    |
| Russia        | 6     | 1       | 18    | 3      | 4     | 28            | 16     | 0           | 2            | 18    |



|           |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |    |
|-----------|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|----|
| Turkey    | 3  | 1 | 6  | 1  | 1  | 46 | 5  | 0 | 3 | 34 |
| Egypt     | 6  | 5 | 20 | 9  | 18 | 22 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 4  |
| Jordan    | 7  | 7 | 19 | 8  | 15 | 24 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 1  |
| Lebanon   | 18 | 4 | 18 | 4  | 3  | 36 | 8  | 0 | 8 | 1  |
| Australia | 9  | 1 | 46 | 4  | 3  | 24 | 4  | 0 | 1 | 8  |
| China     | 11 | 5 | 9  | 4  | 9  | 26 | 4  | 0 | 1 | 31 |
| India     | 19 | 6 | 21 | 4  | 7  | 21 | 4  | 0 | 2 | 15 |
| Indonesia | 7  | 3 | 11 | 1  | 5  | 42 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| Japan     | 2  | 1 | 67 | 1  | 3  | 17 | 2  | 0 | 1 | 7  |
| Pakistan  | 23 | 1 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 51 | 2  | 0 | 1 | 19 |
| South     |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |    |
| Korea     | 4  | 0 | 64 | 1  | 2  | 19 | 1  | 0 | 2 | 6  |
| Argentina | 1  | 2 | 7  | 4  | 5  | 54 | 4  | 0 | 5 | 15 |
| Brazil    | 5  | 3 | 11 | 14 | 6  | 44 | 5  | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Mexico    | 2  | 4 | 13 | 3  | 6  | 38 | 7  | 0 | 4 | 24 |
| Nigeria   | 6  | 5 | 11 | 2  | 7  | 24 | 8  | 0 | 6 | 31 |
| South     |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |    |
| Africa    | 7  | 4 | 16 | 2  | 6  | 11 | 6  | 0 | 2 | 44 |
| Tanzania  | 11 | 3 | 5  | 2  | 8  | 27 | 9  | 0 | 1 | 32 |

<sup>34</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project May 2007

Which one of the following, if any, is hurting the world's environment the most?

|               | India | Germany | China | Brazil | Japan | United States | Russia | Other | DK/ Refused |
|---------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|-------------|
| United States | 5     | 0       | 22    | 2      | 3     | 33            | 10     | 4     | 22          |
| Canada        | 6     | 1       | 31    | 1      | 2     | 36            | 4      | 2     | 16          |
| Argentina     | 1     | 1       | 3     | 3      | 4     | 49            | 1      | 4     | 35          |
| Bolivia       | 2     | 3       | 10    | 1      | 7     | 47            | 5      | 1     | 23          |
| Brazil        | 3     | 1       | 6     | 16     | 3     | 49            | 4      | 1     | 16          |
| Chile         | 3     | 2       | 9     | 2      | 6     | 42            | 10     | 2     | 24          |
| Mexico        | 5     | 6       | 11    | 3      | 5     | 39            | 6      | 2     | 22          |
| Peru          | 4     | 3       | 8     | 1      | 7     | 46            | 10     | 2     | 20          |
| Venezuela     | 6     | 1       | 9     | 1      | 5     | 55            | 8      | 2     | 12          |
| Britain       | 5     | 1       | 31    | 3      | 1     | 41            | 4      | 3     | 13          |
| France        | 9     | 1       | 23    | 1      | 2     | 53            | 9      | 0     | 2           |
| Germany       | 4     | 1       | 33    | 1      | 1     | 45            | 8      | 1     | 8           |
| Italy         | 4     | 1       | 22    | 1      | 4     | 31            | 4      | 1     | 32          |
| Spain         | 7     | 0       | 7     | 2      | 4     | 56            | 2      | 0     | 22          |
| Sweden        | 2     | 1       | 18    | 1      | 2     | 42            | 16     | 3     | 15          |
| Bulgaria      | 1     | 0       | 3     | 2      | 1     | 41            | 4      | 1     | 48          |
| Czech Rep.    | 4     | 3       | 19    | 2      | 1     | 48            | 12     | 0     | 11          |
| Poland        | 3     | 4       | 11    | 2      | 3     | 29            | 19     | 0     | 29          |
| Russia        | 2     | 2       | 14    | 2      | 3     | 26            | 16     | 2     | 33          |
| Slovakia      | 4     | 2       | 13    | 3      | 2     | 55            | 8      | 1     | 12          |
| Ukraine       | 1     | 0       | 6     | 1      | 4     | 37            | 8      | 4     | 38          |
| Turkey        | 2     | 1       | 3     | 0      | 2     | 61            | 4      | 2     | 25          |
| Egypt         | 6     | 8       | 19    | 6      | 19    | 27            | 6      | 3     | 7           |

|                         |    |   |    |   |    |    |   |   |    |
|-------------------------|----|---|----|---|----|----|---|---|----|
| Jordan                  | 5  | 6 | 19 | 6 | 19 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 14 |
| Kuwait                  | 8  | 3 | 5  | 1 | 4  | 29 | 5 | 5 | 40 |
| Lebanon                 | 5  | 5 | 19 | 5 | 7  | 37 | 7 | 7 | 9  |
| Morocco                 | 4  | 3 | 7  | 2 | 2  | 31 | 2 | 2 | 47 |
| Palestinian Territories | 3  | 3 | 11 | 3 | 4  | 41 | 4 | 2 | 28 |
| Israel                  | 13 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 6  | 20 | 9 | 1 | 20 |
| Pakistan                | 24 | 0 | 1  | 0 | 0  | 41 | 1 | 1 | 31 |
| Bangladesh              | 13 | 2 | 3  | 1 | 4  | 61 | 3 | 0 | 14 |
| Indonesia               | 3  | 2 | 6  | 1 | 4  | 52 | 4 | 2 | 27 |
| Malaysia                | 6  | 1 | 3  | 0 | 1  | 38 | 2 | 4 | 44 |
| China                   | 7  | 1 | 11 | 2 | 9  | 38 | 2 | 3 | 29 |
| India                   | 29 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 4  | 25 | 3 | 2 | 17 |
| Japan                   | 1  | 1 | 34 | 0 | 7  | 36 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| South Korea             | 1  | 0 | 56 | 1 | 2  | 30 | 0 | 1 | 9  |

<sup>35</sup> Pew Global Attitudes Project March 2008

Which of the following countries would you trust most to do the right thing in protecting the world's environment?

|               | India | Germany | China | Brazil | Japan | United States | Russia | None (vol.) | Other (vol.) | DK/NR |
|---------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| United States | 3     | 15      | 2     | 4      | 7     | 57            | 1      | 0           | 2            | 9     |
| Britain       | 3     | 45      | 4     | 3      | 8     | 12            | 1      | 6           | 0            | 19    |
| France        | 3     | 71      | 2     | 6      | 6     | 6             | 3      | 0           | 2            | 1     |
| Germany       | 2     | 80      | 1     | 2      | 2     | 3             | 2      | 0           | 1            | 6     |
| Spain         | 7     | 36      | 4     | 5      | 7     | 9             | 1      | 5           | 3            | 20    |
| Poland        | 1     | 25      | 2     | 6      | 16    | 24            | 1      | 0           | 3            | 21    |
| Russia        | 3     | 26      | 3     | 3      | 19    | 5             | 15     | 0           | 2            | 20    |
| Turkey        | 3     | 19      | 2     | 1      | 10    | 4             | 1      | 2           | 6            | 51    |
| Egypt         | 7     | 14      | 13    | 5      | 18    | 7             | 2      | 17          | 8            | 9     |
| Jordan        | 7     | 12      | 14    | 6      | 15    | 8             | 4      | 20          | 8            | 6     |
| Lebanon       | 2     | 25      | 6     | 8      | 9     | 7             | 4      | 16          | 15           | 7     |
| Australia     | 1     | 43      | 2     | 5      | 7     | 21            | 1      | 0           | 5            | 14    |
| China         | 2     | 8       | 42    | 2      | 6     | 7             | 2      | 0           | 1            | 29    |
| India         | 54    | 3       | 3     | 3      | 7     | 16            | 3      | 0           | 1            | 10    |
| Indonesia     | 3     | 8       | 10    | 5      | 32    | 16            | 2      | 0           | 3            | 22    |
| Japan         | 5     | 36      | 2     | 2      | 34    | 4             | 2      | 0           | 4            | 13    |
| Pakistan      | 4     | 2       | 44    | 1      | 7     | 7             | 0      | 0           | 10           | 26    |
| South Korea   | 3     | 33      | 1     | 5      | 23    | 13            | 1      | 0           | 6            | 16    |
| Argentina     | 3     | 18      | 6     | 8      | 13    | 9             | 2      | 7           | 2            | 33    |
| Brazil        | 3     | 11      | 5     | 43     | 12    | 14            | 0      | 1           | 0            | 10    |
| Mexico        | 7     | 11      | 13    | 5      | 9     | 19            | 5      | 0           | 4            | 28    |
| Nigeria       | 2     | 6       | 22    | 2      | 4     | 48            | 2      | 0           | 1            | 12    |

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|                     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |
|---------------------|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|
| <b>South Africa</b> | 4 | 12 | 8 | 6  | 5 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 32 |
| <b>Tanzania</b>     | 5 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 32 |

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